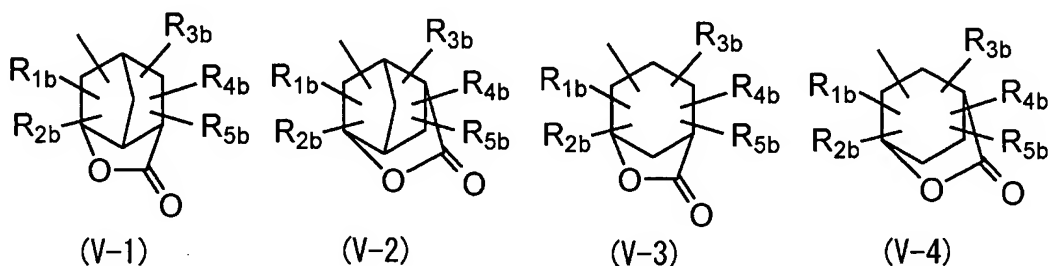


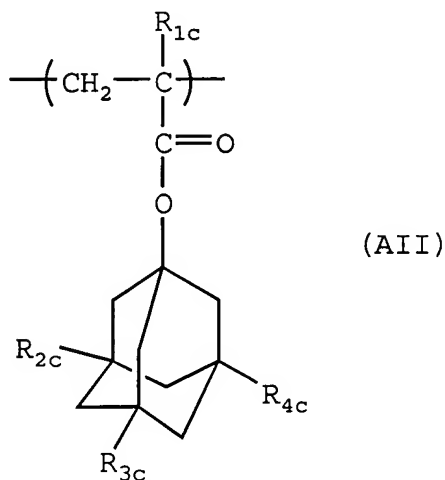


wherein  $R_{1a}$  represents a hydrogen atom or a methyl group,  $W_1$  represents a single bond or a divalent linking group,

$R_{a1}$ ,  $R_{b1}$ ,  $R_{c1}$ ,  $R_{d1}$  and  $R_{e1}$  each independently represents a hydrogen atom or an alkyl group,  $m$  and  $n$  each independently represents an integer of 0 to 3, and  $m+n$  is from 2 to 6;



wherein  $R_{1b}$  to  $R_{5b}$  each independently represents a hydrogen atom, an alkyl group, a cycloalkyl group or an alkenyl group, and two of  $R_{1b}$  to  $R_{5b}$  may be combined with each other to form a ring;



wherein  $R_{1c}$  represents a hydrogen atom or a methyl group, and  $R_{2c}$  to  $R_{4c}$  each independently represents a hydrogen atom, a hydroxyl group, an alkoxy group, an acyloxy group

or an alkyloxycarbonyloxy group, provided that one or two of  $R_{2c}$  to  $R_{4c}$  represents a hydroxyl group.

2. (original): The composition according to claim 1, wherein the resin (A) contains a repeating unit originated in an acrylic acid ester derivative in an amount of 60 to 100 mol% based on all repeating units.

3. (original): The positive resist composition according to claim 1, wherein in the resin (A), all repeating units are repeating units originated in an acrylic acid ester derivative.

4-5. (canceled).

6. (original): The composition according to claim 1, wherein the cyclic ketone is contained in an amount 20 to 70% by weight based on the total amount of the organic solvent (C).

7. (original): The composition according to claim 1, wherein the cyclic ketone is contained in an amount 30 to 60% by weight based on the total amount of the organic solvent (C).

8. (original): The composition according to claim 1, wherein the resin (A) contains a repeating unit having an alkali-soluble group protected by a 1-adamantyl-1-alkyl group.

9. (original): The composition according to claim 1, wherein the content of the repeating units represented by formula (IV) is from 20 to 70 mole % based on the total repeating units in the resin.

10. (original): The composition according to claim 9, wherein the content of the repeating units represented by formula (IV) is from 25 to 60 mole % based on the total repeating units in the resin.

11. (original): The composition according to claim 1, wherein the content of the repeating units represented by formulae (V-1) to (V-4) is from 20 to 70 mole % based on the total repeating units in the resin.

12. (original): The composition according to claim 11, wherein the content of the repeating units represented by formulae (V-1) to (V-4) is from 25 to 60 mole % based on the total repeating units in the resin.

13. (original): The composition according to claim 1, wherein the content of the repeating unit represented by formula (AII) is from 5 to 50 mole % based on the total repeating units in the resin.

14. (original): The composition according to claim 13, wherein the content of the repeating unit represented by formula (AII) is from 10 to 40 mole % based on the total repeating units in the resin.

15. (original): The composition according to claim 1, further comprising a nitrogen-containing basic compound.

16. (original): The composition according to claim 1, further comprising at least one of fluorine-based and/or silicon-based surfactants.

17. (original): A pattern formation method comprising steps of forming a resist film by using the positive resist composition claimed in claim 1, and exposing and developing said resist film.